## Project Initiation Memorandum

To:

Chief, Geographic Research

Project No. 63.1810

From:

Acting Chief, Geography Division

Date: 7 October 1959

- Subject of Proposed Project: South Tirol
- 2. Statement of Problem: South Tixol, a part of Italy containing a large German-speaking minority, has long been an irritant in Austro-Italian relations. Resent Austrian agitation for more cultural rights for this minority promises to bring the Tirol question even more into the limelight. We propose to write a Geographic Intelligence Memorandum discussing the factors basic to the dispute. The following outline is preliminary only.
  - Treaty provisions guaranteeing Tirolese minority right, and Italian legislation on the same.

b. Population of South Tirol.

1.) Ethnic distribution, area-wise and by rural-urban breakdown.
2.) Relative growth of Italian and Austrian elements.

c. Political parties - relative strength in entire region and by

local areas,

d. German cultural media - schools, newspapers, etc.

e. Economic development. Industrial growth-implications for greater dominance of the Italian element.

f. Transportation and communications. Ties to Italy and Austria respectively.

g. Strategic implications -- a minor factor.

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Requester: Seld-initiated.

L. Analysto:

5. Kind and Extent of Cooperation Desired from:

a. Other Divisions or the G Ares: Probable maps by D/Kl are:

1.) Terrain, transportation and industry.

2.) Ethnic

3.) German language schools, newspapers, etc.

4.) Voting strength in last elections.

b. Other parts of CLA: Coordination with OCT.

c. Outside CLA: Possible coordination with State.

6. Estimated Man Watts in D/CO: 120. 7. Completion Date: December 1959.

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This is being initiated in view of the mounting tension and the possibility that the issue could come before the U.N., thus requiring U.S. knowledge of basic considerations as well as the formulation of a position. If the situation "cools off" we will either shelve it or issue it in other form. /s/ Jim

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From Ch/G:

My concern is that the general problem is so well known.